* Nemeth, that is,taketh.

Against auricular confession.

Sinnes forgiuen without shrift. Heigheth, that is, exalteth.

Objection of the priestes to maintain shrift. Answere to the objection.

Penannce for finne, is mans ordinance and not Gods.

Mischiefes that come by auricular confession.

Popish priestes charged with Simony.

* Beth, that is,

* Bynemeth. that is, taketh away.

Gods stede, by nomen God these three heryings, & maketh men louen him and his lawes, more then Christ and Christes law, and dreden him also. And there as the people shulden yeelde to God their vowes, he faith he hath power to affoylen them of theyr a vowes, and so this sacrifice he * nemeth away from God. And there as the people shoulde cry to God in the day of tribulation, he letteth them of their cryeng to God and bynemeth God that worship. This day of tribulation is whan man is fallen thorowe finne into the deuils service, and than we shulden cry to God after help, and axen forgeuenes of our finne, and make great forow for our finne, and ben in full will to do so no more ne none other finne, and that our Lord God wole forgeven vs our finne, & maken our soule clene. For his mercy is endlesse.

But Lord, here men have by nomen thee much worshyp: For men feyn that thou nemight not cleane affoylen vs of our finne. But if we knowlegen our finnes to priefts, & taken of them a penance for our finne gif we mowen speake with them.

A Lord thou forgaue somtime Peter his sinner and also Mary Magdaleine, and many other many finfull men without shriuing to priefts, & taking penance of priefts for their finnes. And Lord thou art as mighty now as thou were that time, but gif any man haue bynomen thee thy might. And we lewed men beleuen, that there nys no man of so great power, and gif any man maketh him felfe of fo great power he*heigheth himfelfe aboue God. And S. Paul speaketh of one that sitteth in the temple of God & highten him aboue God, and gif any fuch be, he is a false Christ.

But hereto seyn priests, that whe Christ made cleane leprous men, he bade them goe and shewe them to priests. And therefore they feyn that it is a commandement of Christ, that a man should shewen his sinne to priests. For as they seyn, lepre in the olde lawe betokeneth finne in this new lawe. A Lorde God, whether thine Apolities knew not thy meaning as well as men done nowe And gif they hadden yknow that thou haddest comanded men to shriuen them to priefts, and they ne taught not that commandement to the people, me thinketh they hadden ben to blame: But I trove they knewen wel that it was none of thy commaundements, ne nedeful to heale of mans foule. And as me thinketh the law of lepre, is nothing to the purpose of shriuing; for priestes in the olde law hadden certain poynts and tokens to know whether a man were leprous or not; and gif they were leprous, they hadden power to putten them away from other cleane men, for to that they weren cleane,& then they hadden power to receiven him among his brethren, and offeren for him a facrifice to God.

This nis nothing to the purpose of shriuing. For there nis but one priest, that is Christ, that may knowe in certaine the lepre of the foule. Ne no priest may make the foul cleane of her sinne, but Christ that is priest after Melchisedekes order: ne no priest here beneath may ywit for certaine whether a man be cleane of hys finne or cleane affoyled, but gif God tell it him by reuelation. Ne God ordeined not that his prieftes should set men a penance for their sinne after the quantitie of the sinne, but this is mannes ordinaunce, and it may well be that there commeth good thereof. But I wote well that God is much vnworshipped thereby. For men trust more in his absolutions, and in his yeres of grace, than in Christes absolutions, and therby is the people much appaired. For now, the forow a man should make for his sinne, is put away by this shrift; and a man is more bold to do sinne for trust of thys shrift, and of this bodilich penance.

An other mischiefe is, that the people is ybrought into thys beleefe, that one priest hath a greater power to assoylen a man of his finne and clennere, then an other prieft hath.

An other mischiese is this, that some priest may assoylen them both of finne and paine, and in this they taken them a power that Christ granted no man in earth, ne he ne vsed it nought on earth himfelfe:

An other mischiese is, that these priestes sellen forgeuenes of mens sinnes and absolutions for money, and this is an heresie accursed that is yeleped fimonie: and all thilke priestes that axeth price for graunting of spirituall grace, * beth by holy lawes de-prined of their priesthode, and thilke that assente to this heresy And be they ware, for Helyse the prophet toke no mony of Naaman when he was made cleane of his lepre, but Giesi his seruant: and therefore * the lepree of Naaman abode with him and wyth his heires euermore after.

Here is much matter of forow, to see the people thus far ylad away from God and worshupen a fall god in earth, that by might and by strength hath ydone away the great sacrifice of God out of his temple: of which mischiefe and discomfort, Daniel maketh mention, and Christ beareth thereof witnes in the gospell. Who that readeth it understand it. Thus we have yield apertie, how he that faith he fitteth in Christs stede, *binemeth Christ his worship and his facrifice of his people, and maketh the people worshepen him as a God on earth.

Cry we to God, and knowledge we our finnes euerichone to other as S.Iames teacheth, and pray we hartilich to God euerichone for other, & then we shulen hopen forgeuenes of our sinnes For God that is endles in mercy fayth, that he ne wil not a finful mans death, but that he be turned from his fin & liuen. And therfore, when he came downe to faue mankinde, he game vs a lawe of loue and of mercy: and bade, gif a man do a trespas, amend him priuilich: and gif he leue not his finne, amend him before witnes: and gif he ne amendeth not, men should tel to the church; and gif he ne amendeth not than, men shuld shone his company as a publicane, or a man that is misbeleued, and this lawe was yfigured in the law of lepre, who that readeth it, he may fee the footh.

But Lord God, he that fitteth in thy flede, hath vndo thy lawe of mercy and of loue, Lord, thou biddeft loue enemies as our felf: as thou shewest in the gospell, there as the Samaritane had mercy on the lewe. And thou biddest vs also prayen for them that curfen vs, and that defamen vs, & pursuen vs to death. And so Lorde breaketh thou didft, & thine apostles also. But he that clepeth himselfe thy the law of vicar on earth, and head of thy church, he hath vindone thy lawe of loue and mercy. For gif we speaken of louing our ennemies, he eye. teacheth vs to fight with our enemies, that Christ hath forboden. He curfeth and defireth vengeance to them that fo doth to hym. Gif any man pursueth him, hee curseth him, that it is a sorowe a Christen man to hearen the curfinges that they maken, and blafphemies in fuch curfing. Of what thing that I know, I may beare true witnes.

> would be a father,but he beareth no Joue.

The Pope

loue,&mer-

But gifvee speake of louing of our brethren, this is vndone by him that fayth he is Godsvicar in earth. For Christ in the gospell The Pope biddeth vs, that we shoulden clepen vs no father vpon earth: But clepen God our father, to maken vs loue perfitlich together. And he clepeth himself father of fathers, & maketh many religions, & to euerich a father. But whether is loue and charity encreased by these fathers and by their religions, or els ymade lesse. For a Friar ne loueth not a monke, ne a secular man neither, nor yet one frier a nother that is not of the order, and it is againward.

A Lord, me thinkerh that there is litle perfection in these religions. For Lorde, what charity hauen such men of religion, that knowen how they mown againstand sin, and sleen away fro their brethren that ben more vncuning then they ben, & fuffren them to trauelen in the world withouten their coficell as beaftes? Trulich Lorde, me thinketh that there is but litle charity, and then is there litle perfection. Lorde God, when thou were on earth, thou were among finful men to drawen them from fin, & thy disciples also. And Lord, I trove thou ne gratitest not one ma more kuning then an other al for himfelf:and I wote wel that lewd me that ben laborers, ne trauel not alonlich for himself. Lord our belief is, that thou ne wer not of the world, ne thy teaching neither, ne thy feruantes that liveden after thy teaching. But all they for aken the world, and so euery christen man must. But Lorde, whether thou taughtest menne forsake their brethrens companie and trauell of the worlde, to liuen in ease and in rest, and out of trouble and anger of the worlde, by their brethrens trauell and so forsaken the world?

To forfake the world is not to line in case from company,

True feruice

long prayer,

but in kee-

ping Gods

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* Chargen,

care tor.

of God fladeth not in

A Lord, thou ne taughtest not a ma to forsaken a pore estate and trauel, to ben afterward a Lord of his brethren, or ben a lords fellow and dwelling with Lords, as doth men of these new religions.Lord thou ne taughtest not men of thy religion thus to forfake the world, to liuen in perfection by them felfe in ease, and by other mens trauell. But Lord they fayen they ben ybound to thy feruile, and feruen thee both night and day in finging their prayers, both for themselfe and for other men, that done them good both quicke and dead, and some of them gone about to teach thy people when they haven leifure.

A Lord, gif they ben thy feruauntes: whose feruaunts ben we that cannot preyen as they done? And when thou were heere on earth, for our nede thou taughtest thy servauntes to preyen thy father privilich and shortlich: And gif there had beene a better maner of praying, I trowe thou wouldest have taught it in helpe of thy people. And Lorde thou reprouest hypocrites that preyen in long preyer and in open places, to ben yholden holy men. And thou feyst in the gospel, wo to you Pharisees hypocrits. And lord thou ne chargedest not thy servaunts with such maner service: But thou feelt in the gospel, that the Pharises worshope thee with that is, they their lippes, and their hart is farre from thee. For they *chargen

more mens traditions than thy commaundements. And Lord, we lewed men han a beleefe, that thy goodnesse is

endles: and gif we keepen thine heltes, than ben we thy true feruauntes. And though we preyen thee but a litle & shortlich, thou *Behited, wilt thinken on vs, and grauten vs that vs nedeth, for so thou behighted vs fomtime: And Lord I trovve, that pray a man neuer fo many quaint prayers, gif he ne kepe not thine helts he is not thy good servaunt. But gif he keepe thine heltes, than he is thy good feruaunt, and so me thinketh. Lorde that praying of long prayers ne is not the service that thou desirest, but keping of thine hestes: and than a lewd man may ferue God as wel as a man of religion: though that the Plowman ne may not have fo muche filter for his prayer, as men of religion. For they *kunnen not so wel preifen their prayers as these other chapmen: But Lorde our hope is, that our prayers be neuer the worle though it be not so wel solde as other mens prayers.

Lorde, Ezechiel the Prophet fayth that whan he spake to the

that is pro-